

## Parts of a sentence

**A subject:** is the person or thing that does the action.

- She runs / Ali swims

**A verb:** is a word that describes an action, occurrence, or a state of being.

- Mark eats his dinner quickly.
- I am a student.
- They sell him the tickets.

**An object:** is a person or a thing that receives the action of the verb

- He reads a book.
- He gave his mother a present
- He lives near the White House.

**An adjective:** is a word that describes the qualities of nouns.

- A cool guy/this guy is cool.
- This guy is cooler than that one.
- He is the coolest ever.
- He smells good.

**An adverb:** is a word that modifies describes a verb he sings loudly, an adjective very tall, another adverb ended too quickly, or even a whole sentence.

- He smiled warmly.
- This woman is really pretty.
- Unfortunately, I was not able to cook dinner.
- I will see you tomorrow.

## Basic sentence patterns:

1. Verb
2. Subject + verb
3. Subject + verb + object
4. Subject + verb + adjective
5. Subject + verb + adverb
6. Subject + verb + noun

Examples:

### 1. Verb

- Look!
- Sing.

### 2. Subject + verb

- Mark reads.
- She is cleaning.
- He will study.

### 3. Subject + verb + object

- I ate lettuce.
- She likes her cat.
- They are buying a car.

### 4. Subject + verb + adjective

- I was busy
- The door is open
- The dish smells good

### 5. Subject + verb + adverb

- She lives here.
- He drives carefully.
- People are everywhere.

### 6. Subject + verb + noun

- She is my mother.
- You are students.
- My dad is a doctor.